

**Fig. S1.** Heatmap result showing the average nucleotide identity (ANI) and Average amino acid identity (AAI). Pairwise ANI (A) and AAI (B) values between the AOA bins, FF\_bin01 and FF\_bin02, and other AOA reference genomes used to reconstruct the phylogenomic tree in Fig. 2. The two AOA bins recovered in this study are highlighted in red.