

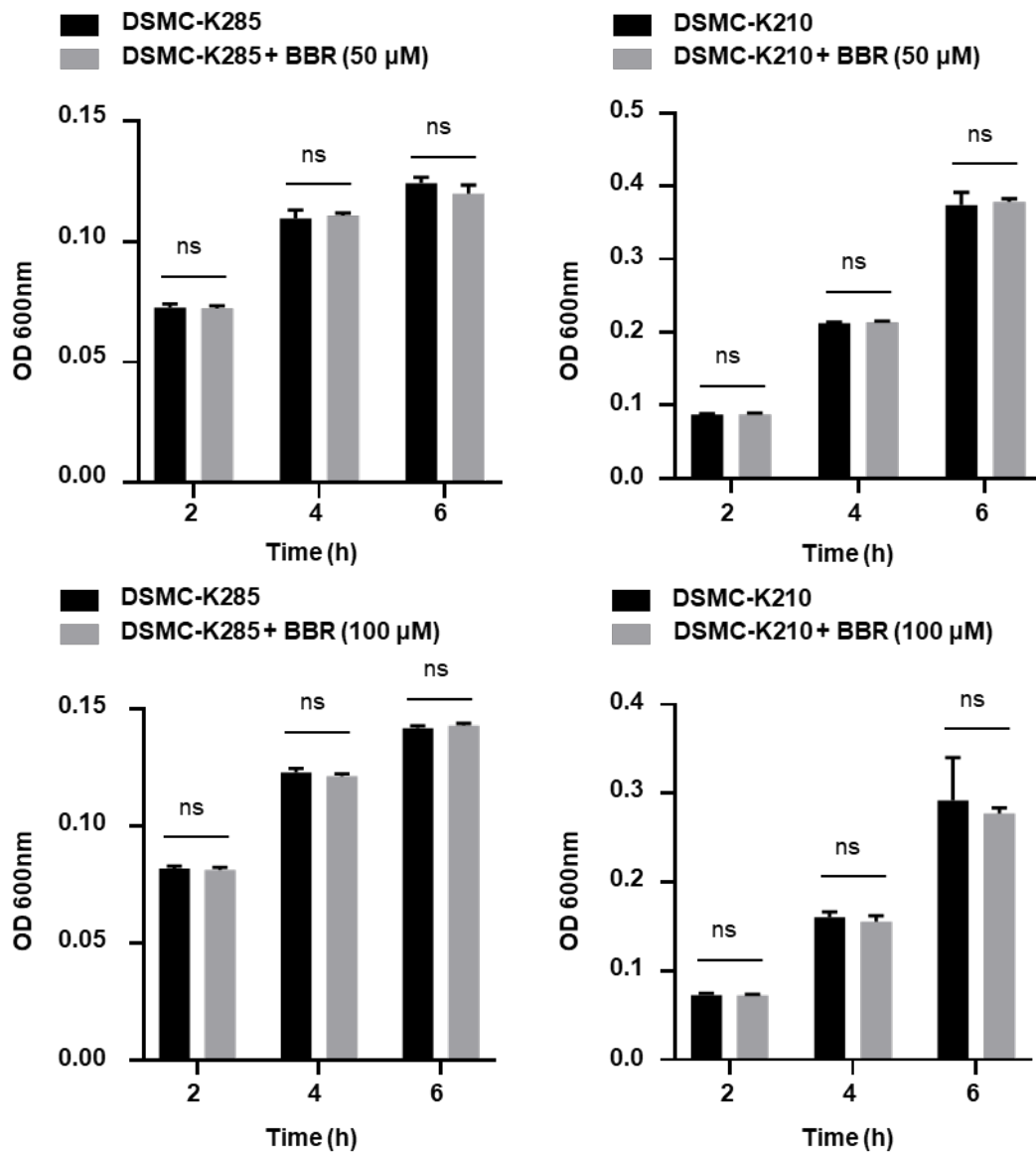


Fig. S1. Berberine treatment shows no effect on hvKp growth. HvKp (DSMC-K285 or DSMC-K210, MOI 40) were incubated with berberine (50 or 100 μM) at various time points in culture medium. All data expressed as the Mean $\pm$ SD from three independent experiments ($n = 3$). Statistical significance was determined using Student's t-test. * $P < 0.05$, ** $P < 0.005$, and *** $P < 0.001$ according to analysis of variance. ns, not significant; BBR, berberine.